

## 2011 Fall Native Plant Sale

Common Name Scientific Name	Bloom Period	Flowers	Height	Light	Soil / Moisture	Notes	Wildlife Benefit
<b>PERENNIALS</b>							
Allium cernuum <b>Nodding Onion</b>	Jul- Sep	3" domed clusters of pale pink, nodding flowers on long stalks	1' - 2'	Sun - part shade	Average/ Wet-dry	Leaves have an onion scent when crushed. Dainty flowers are showy in mass.	Hummingbirds
Amsonia hubrichtii <b>Threadleaf Amsonia</b>	Apr-May	Large clusters of small pale blue stars	2'-3'	Sun- part shade	Average-poor/ Moist-wet, well drained	Deer and rabbit resistant. Leaves turn bright yellow in fall and stems turn white for winter interest.	
Amsonia tabernaemontana <b>Bluestar</b>	Apr-May	Large clusters of small pale blue stars	2' - 3'	Sun	Rich-Average/ Well drained	Drought tolerant. Deer and rabbit resistant. Leaves turn a bright yellow in fall. Cut back to the ground in winter.	
Anemone virginiana <b>Thimbleweed</b>	May-Jul	Each stem topped with a 5-petaled, cream-colored bloom	1' - 2'	Sun- part shade	Rich-Average/ Wet-Well drained	Thimble-shaped seedheads fluff out like cotton balls when ripe. Rabbit resistant.	
Aquilegia canadensis <b>Wild Columbine</b>	Apr-Jun	Profuse red & yellow dangling flowers	1' - 3'	Sun- shade	Average/ Well drained	Short lived but self-seeds. Drought tolerant. TOXIC if ingested. Dead-head for second bloom. Deer resistant.	Hummingbirds
Aquilegia canadensis 'Corbett' <b>Yellow Columbine</b>	Apr- Jun	Profuse, dangling, pale yellow flowers	1'- 2'	Sun- part shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Short lived but self-seeds. Drought tolerant. TOXIC if ingested. Dead-head for second bloom. Deer resistant.	Hummingbirds
Arisaema triphyllum <b>Jack in the Pulpit</b>	Apr-Jun Frt. Aug-Sep	3" flowers: whitish finger-like "Jack" inside a leaf-like spathe ("pulpit"). Light green, w/purple striping	1'-3'	Part shade- Shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Wet	Fruit cluster of bright red berries. May need more than 1 plant for berries & may take several years to begin fruiting. Toxic if ingested.	Birds, Mammals
Aruncus dioicus <b>Goatsbeard</b>	May-Jul	Large plumes of tiny white flowers, resembles Astilbe.	3' - 5'	Part shade - Shade	Rich-Average/ Wet-Well drained	Beautiful in a mass towards the back of a shady garden. Deer resistant.	
Asarum canadense <b>Wild Ginger</b>	Apr- May	Three-lobed & purple brown, underneath the foliage. Not showy.	6"- 12"	Part shade- shade	Average/ Moist- wet, well drained	Plant as shady groundcover. Will naturalize. Prefers consistently soil moist.	
Asclepias incarnata <b>Swamp Milkweed</b>	Jul-Sep	Flat-topped clusters of rose-pink flowers	2' - 4'	Sun - Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Use to naturalize wet areas. Very showy flowers. Orange aphids are common pests; can be dislodged w/water spray.	Butterflies, host for Monarchs
Asclepias purpurascens <b>Purple Milkweed</b>	May- June	Large round clusters of light to deep purple flowers	2'-3'	Sun	Average-Poor/ dry- well drained	Very showy flowers. Orange aphids are common pests; can be dislodged w/water spray. Spreads with runners. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, host for Monarchs
Asclepias syriaca <b>Common Milkweed</b>	Jun-Aug	Large round clusters of fragrant dusky brownish-purple flowers	2' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Will tolerate heavy clay soil. Spreads by under-ground runners. Decorative dried pods. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, host for Monarchs
Asclepias tuberosa <b>Butterflyweed</b>	Jun-Sep	Flat-topped clusters of bright orange flowers	1' - 3'	Sun - Part shade	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Drought tolerant. Doesn't transplant well. Comes up late & dies back early, esp. when young - mark location so you don't disturb or lose it. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, host for Monarchs
Baptisia alba <b>White False Indigo</b>	Apr-May	Tall spikes of cream pea-type blossoms on charcoal stems (resemble lupines)	3' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Drought tolerant. Plant it where it has room to grow - can not be moved once established. Deer and rabbit resistant.	Bumblebees, Butterfly host
Baptisia aracunifera <b>Indigo</b>	<b>Cobwebby</b> Jun-July	Yellow pea-like flowers. Heart-shaped silvery leaves	1-2'	Sun	Sandy soil	Endangered plant native to GA. Requires periodic burning to maintain permanence in landscape.	
Baptisia australis <b>Blue False Indigo</b>	Apr-May	Tall spikes of blue-purple pea-type blossoms (resemble lupines)	3' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Dry, well drained	Drought tolerant. Plant it where it has room to grow - can not be moved once established. Deer and rabbit resistant.	Bumblebees, Butterfly host
Baptisia tinctoria <b>Yellow False Indigo</b>	Jul-Aug	Loose clusters of yellow pea-type blossoms	1'- 3'	Sun	Average-poor/ well drained- dry	Drought tolerant. Leaves can be used to make a very weak indigo dye. Does not transplant well once established. Deer and rabbit resistant.	Bumblebees, Butterfly host
Blephilia ciliata <b>Downy Wood Mint</b>	May- Aug	2" whorled tiers of pale purple, tubular flowers	1'- 3'	Sun- part shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Beautiful in open woodland gardens. Drainage is important to prevent powdery mildew.	Hummingbirds
Boltonia asteroides <b>False Aster</b>	Jul-Sep	Small white daisy-flower with yellow center	6" - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet, Well Drained	Tolerates a wide range of soils. Profuse blooms nearly cover plant in late summer and early autumn. Deer resistant.	Butterflies
Callirhoe involucrata <b>Winecups</b>	May- Jun	3" magenta poppies with white centers	6"- 12"	Sun	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Mat-forming. Taproot makes it drought tolerant but hard to transplant. Good in borders, rock gardens, & meadows.	
Chelone glabra <b>White Turtlehead</b>	Aug-Oct	Large, tubular white flowers resemble turtles' heads	2' - 3'	Part shade- shade	Average/ Wet, well drained	Usually found in moist areas along streams with ferns & cardinal flower. Pinch stem buds in spring for bushier plants.	Butterfly host plant
Chrysogonum virginianum <b>Green &amp; Gold</b>	Mar-May	1" golden, 5-petaled flowers	3" - 6"	Part shade	Average/ Well drained	Spreads to form a dense semi-evergreen groundcover	Butterflies, Early bees
Chrysopsis mariana <b>Maryland Golden Aster</b>	Sep-Oct	Plants are topped with clusters of yellow 1" daisies	1' - 2'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Blooms late summer into fall. Very drought tolerant. Leaves are long, and silvery, esp. when young.	Butterflies
Coreopsis auriculata <b>Eared Coreopsis</b>	May-Jun	2" yellow-orange daisies with yellow centers and shallow-lobed petals	6" - 18"	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well-drained	Divide every few years & discard older woody portions. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Coreopsis tripteris <b>Coreopsis</b>	<b>Tall</b> May-Sep	2" Yellow-orange daisies with dark centers and shallow-lobed petals	3' - 10'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Dry-Moist	Flower has anise scent. Rarely needs staking. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, Birds
Coreopsis verticillata 'Moonbeam' <b>Threadleaf Coreopsis</b>	Jun-Oct	Profuse 1" sulphur yellow daisies	1.5'- 2'	Sun	Average-poor/ Dry- moist	Deer resistant. Vigorous bloomer keeps going right until first frost. Makes excellent cut flowers.	Butterflies
Delphinium exaltatum <b>Tall Larkspur</b>	Jul- Sep	6" clusters of drooping, deep purple flowers.	4'- 6'	Sun	Rich- average/ Moist- wet, well drained	Appreciates some afternoon shade. Stake if necessary. Deadhead for more blooms. Toxic if ingested.	Butterflies

Dicentra eximia <b>Fern-Leaved Bleedingheart Pink</b>	Apr-Sep	light pink, drooping heart-shaped flowers strung along leafless stem	1.5' - 2'	Part shade- Shade	Average/ Dry-Moist	Showy, unusual addition to garden beds; great for naturalizing woody areas. Deer resistant.	Songbirds, Beneficial insects
Dicentra eximia 'Aurora' <b>Leaved Bleedingheart White</b>	<b>Fern-</b> Apr-Sep	White, drooping heart-shaped flowers strung along leafless stem	1.5' - 2'	Part shade- Shade	Average/ Dry-Moist	Showy, unusual addition to garden beds; great for naturalizing woody areas. Deer resistant.	
Echinacea pallida <b>Pale Coneflower</b>	Jun-Jul	Large daisies with slender pale-pink drooping petals around a domed orange center	2' - 3'	Sun	Average/ Well drained	Good meadow species with grasses. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Echinacea paradoxa <b>Coneflower</b>	<b>Yellow</b> May-Jun	Large yellow flowers with domed brown centers.	2-3'	Sun	Average/Well Drained	Deer resistant	Bees, Butterflies, Songbirds
Echinacea purpurea <b>Purple Coneflower</b>	Jun-Sep	Large pink/purple daisy-flower with domed orange center	2' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average, alkaline/ Well drained	Prefers basic soil, add lime if soil is acidic. Deer resistant.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Echinacea tenesseeensis <b>Tennessee Coneflower</b>	Jun- Aug	Slightly upturned purple petals around a coppery-orange cone	1' - 2'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ dry- medium wet; well drained	Like purple coneflower but slightly smaller with upturned petals and a less vigorous habit. Deer resistant. RARE.	Birds, butterflies
Equisetum hyemale <b>Horsetail/ Scouring Rush</b>	May-Sep	A non-flowering plant related to ferns; seeds produced in terminal cones.	2' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Wet	Often used in arrangements. Can be aggressive in wet sites/heavy clay. Good grown in a garden pool. Toxic if ingested.	
Eryngium yuccifolium <b>Rattlesnake Master</b>	Jun-Aug	Silvery white spiky spheres of small flowers.	2' - 3'	Sun	Average-Poor/Dry-Moist., well drained	Drought tolerant. Spiky yucca-like basal leaves add interest to garden even when plant not in bloom. Dried seed heads showy.	Bees, Butterflies
Eupatorium maculatum <b>Joe-Pye Weed</b>	Jul-Sep	Large <i>flat-topped</i> cluster of fuzzy dull rose-pink flower heads	2' - 7'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Rich/ Moist	Very tall in ideal site, tends to stay shorter in drier conditions. Spreads by runners. Deer and rabbit resistant.	Butterflies, Songbirds
Eupatorium perfoliatum <b>Boneset</b>	Jun-Oct	Tiny white flowers in fuzzy clusters.	3' - 6'	Sun - Shade	Average/ Moist Dry -	Dried leaves used to make tonic (boneset tea)	Birds, Butterflies
Eurybia divaricata <b>White Wood Aster</b>	Aug-Oct	Many 1" white daisies	1' - 2'	Part shade- Shade	Average/ Well drained-Dry	Great in mass in shade garden or along woods edge.	Butterfly host plant
Eurybia spectabilis <b>Showy Aster</b>	Aug-Oct	Dark purple daisies with yellow centers	1' - 3'	Sun	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Spreads and multiplies by runners	Butterflies
Gaillardia aristata <b>Blanket Flower</b>	May-Sep	Large multi-colored daisies in red- orange- yellow bullsseye pattern	2' - 3'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Drought tolerant. Deer resistant. Forms an expanding clump. Reseeds easily- deadhead to prevent.	Butterflies, Butterfly host
Gentiana clausa <b>Closed Gentian</b>	Aug- Oct	Small groups of blue flowers that always stay closed on top of stem.	1' - 3"	Sun - Part Shade	Moist/Rich	Fertilized only by bees large enough to push open flowers.	Bees
Geranium maculatum <b>Wild Geranium</b>	Apr-May	2" pale pink to lilac, five-petaled flowers	1' - 2'	Sun - Part shade	Rich- poor/ moist, well drained	Great for woodland gardens. Prefers rich soil, but will take poor soil.	Butterflies
Helenium autumnale <b>Helen's Flower</b>	Jul-Nov	Golden-yellow petals hang skirt-like around a spherical yellow center	1.5' - 6'	Sun - Part shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Wet	Self sows. Also called sneezeweed for early medicinal use as snuff. Does NOT cause allergies	Bees, Butterflies
Helenium flexuosum <b>Dark-Eyed Helen</b>	Jun-Oct	Golden-yellow petals hang skirt-like around a spherical purple-brown center	1' -3'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Wet	Self sows. Also called sneezeweed for early medicinal use as snuff. Does NOT cause allergies	Bees, Butterflies
Helianthus divaricatus <b>Woodland Sunflower</b>	Jul-Sep	2" butter-yellow sunflowers with yellow centers	1.5' - 6.5'	Part shade	Dry-Moist	Colony-forming over time. Divide every 3-4 years to maintain vigor and control spread. Makes great cut flowers.	Butterflies, Songbirds,
Helianthus maximilliana <b>Maximilian's Sunflower</b>	Aug-Sep	Bright yellow flowers contrast with the fuzzy gray foliage	3' - 6'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Average-Dry	Colony-forming over time. Very drought tolerant, spreads by rhizomes.	Birds, Butterflies
Heuchera americana <b>Alum Root</b>	Apr-May	Small pale-green flowers on tall spikes above foliage	6" - 12"	Part shade- Shade	Rich/ Well drained	Semi-evergreen groundcover – burgundy & silver markings on winter foliage. Deer resistant.	
Iris cristata <b>Dwarf Crested Iris</b>	Apr-May	Pale purple & white iris flowers on 6" stalks	4" - 6"	Sun- Part shade	Average-poor/ Moist- dry, well drained	Spreads to form a colony/groundcover. May be divided after several years.	
Iris fulva <b>Copper Iris</b>	May- Jun	3" deep copper irises with no beard or crest.	1'- 2'	Sun- part shade	Average- poor/ Moist- wet	Plant in wet site or in a pot submerged in a garden pool. Will naturalize.	Hummingbirds
Iris versicolor <b>Blue Flag Iris</b>	May-Jun	3" blue/purple irises with narrow petals	2' - 3'	Sun	Average-poor/ Wet	Plant in wet site or in a pot submerged in a garden pool.	
Liatis aspera <b>Tall Blazingstar</b>	Aug-Oct	Dense clusters of deep purple flowers with feathery stamens	1'-4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Dry-Well drained	Highly drought tolerant. Good for clay soils.	Birds, Butterflies Hummingbirds
Liatis graminifolia <b>Grass-Leaved Blazingstar</b>	Sep-Oct	Tall thin wands of feathery purple flowers	2' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Dry-Well drained	Tolerates heavy clay soil on slopes where water does not collect. Drought tolerant.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Liatis microcephala <b>Dwarf Blazingstar</b>	Aug-Sep	Dense clusters of deep purple flowers	1'-2.5'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Dry-Well drained	Plant in mass on slopes where water does not collect. Drought tolerant. Unlike most Liatis, blooms top to bottom!	Birds, Butterflies Hummingbirds
Liatis spicata <b>Gayfeather</b>	Jul-Sep	Tall densely flowered spikes of bright purple flowers with feathery stamens	3' - 5'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Dry-Moist	Needs more moisture than other blazingstars. Water in drought periods. Good for clay soils.	Birds, Butterflies Hummingbirds
Lilium canadense <b>Canada Lily</b>	Jun-Aug	Nodding yellow-orange lilies with dark-speckled interiors.	1.5' - 6.5'	Sun- Part shade	Average- sandy/ Moist- wet	A single plant can produce more than a dozen flowers. TOXIC if ingested.	Butterflies, hummingbirds
Lobelia cardinalis <b>Cardinal Flower</b>	Jul-Sep	Tall spikes of bright scarlet tubular flowers	2' - 5'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet-well drained	Bottom leaves need winter sunlight - do not cover with mulch. Reseeds on wet ground.	Hummingbirds, Moths, Bees
Lobelia puberula <b>Downy Lobelia</b>	Jul-Sep	Spikes of pale blue tubular flowers	2'-4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Moist- wet, well drained	Bottom leaves need winter sunlight - do not cover with mulch. Tolerates drier conditions than other lobelia.	Hummingbirds, Butterflies
Lobelia siphilitica <b>Blue Lobelia</b>	Jul-Sep	Spikes of blue tubular flowers	2' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well drained	Bottom leaves need winter sunlight - do not cover with mulch. Reseeds readily on wet ground.	Hummingbirds, Butterflies
Manfreda virginica <b>False Aloe</b>	Jun-Oct	5' spike of small, fragrant greenish flowers top a 1' rosette of fleshy leaves	1' - 5'	Sun- part shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Semi-evergreen. Flowers fragrant. Great in rock gardens or dry slopes. Prefers dry, part shade.	

Meehanian cordata <b>Meehan's Mint</b>	May-Jul	Clusters of 1" tubular violet flowers with spotted throats	6"-10"	Sun- Shade	Average/ moist	Deer resistant. Keep soil moist. Spreads for a good shade groundcover or looks great trailing from a pot.	Bees, butterflies, birds
Monarda didyma <b>Bee Balm</b>	Jun-Aug	3" heads of tubular, scarlet flowers	2' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Minty foliage. Spreads outward- divide every few years discarding old stems. Leaves traditionally used to make tea.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds,
Monarda fistulosa <b>Wild Bergamot</b>	Jun-Sep	Rounded cluster of tubular, lavender flowers.	2' - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Dry-Moist	Minty, aromatic leaves traditionally used to make tea.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Monarda punctata <b>Spotted Horsemint</b>	Jun-Sep	Swirls of yellow, red-spotted flowers with leafy, pinkish bracts	2' - 3'	Sun	Average/ Moist- Well drained	Minty foliage. Unusual layered flowers & pink bracts. Spreads by runners.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Oenothera pilosella <b>Prarie Sundrops</b>	Jun-Jul	Profuse clusters of 2" sunny yellow flowers	1' - 2'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Average-Wet	Good groundcover, spreads to form mat.	
Packera aurea <b>Golden Ragwort</b>	Mar-May	3"- 5" flat-topped clusters of profuse bright yellow flowers followed by downy, white seed-heads	6"- 12"	Sun- shade	Average/ Moist-wet	Hardy; semi-evergreen; will naturalize and works well around ponds or streams. Good groundcover under trees or in swampy areas. Drought tolerant. Deadhead to prevent spread.	Butterflies
Penstemon digitalis <b>Smooth Beardtongue</b>	May-Jun	Spikes of white snapdragon-like flowers with pink stripes	2' - 6'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well drained-Dry	Easy, long blooming. Spreads by seed - remove seed heads after flowering to prevent reseeding. Basal leaves evergreen.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Penstemon hirsutus <b>Hairy Beardtongue</b>	May-Jul	Open stalked clusters of 1" lavender, snapdragon-like flowers with white lips.	12"-18"	Sun- Part shade	Poor-Rich/ Moist-Well drained	Tolerates poor soil. Good rock garden plant that naturalizes easily in shade. Remove seed heads to prevent reseeding.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Pityopsis graminifolia <b>Silky Golden Aster</b>	Jun-Nov	1" bright golden yellow, occurring in clusters	18" - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well drained	Drought tolerant. Linear, grass-like leaves are covered with silky white hair.	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
Polemonium reptans <b>Jacob's Ladder</b>	Mar-May	Clusters of pale blue, 0.5" bells	6" - 12"	Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Beautiful mounds of delicate foliage topped with clusters of small blue flowers - spreads to become a groundcover	
Polygonatum biflorum <b>Solomon's Seal</b>	Mar-Jun	White bell shaped flowers along stem at leaf nodes.	1'-3'	Part-shade Shade	Rich-Average/ Moist well drained soil	Works well in woodland setting, excellent accent to beds. Spreads by rhizomes.	Butterflies
Pontederia cordata <b>Pickereelweed</b>	Jun-Sep	6" spikes of pale blue/lavendar flowers rise above rounded leaves	2' - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Clay/Wet	Spreads by rhizomes to form dense stands. Plant at pond edges or in soil that is consistently moist. Provides shelter for wildlife.	Butterflies, waterfowl, frogs
Pycnanthemum muticum <b>Clustered Mountain Mint</b>	Jun-Sep	Clusters of silver to white button like flowers	2' - 3'	Sun	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Fragrant blue - grey foliage which spreads to form large clumps.	Butterflies
Rudbeckia fulgida <b>Black-Eyed Susan</b>	Jun-Sep	2"- 4" yellow daisy with dark brown, domed center	2' - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Tolerates fairly heavy shade.	Butterflies, Songbirds
Rudbeckia laciniata <b>Green Coneflower</b>	Jul-Sep	Large yellow daisy with domed green center	2' - 6'	Sun- Shade	Average/ Moist- well drained	Grows tall in sun, shorter in shade. Cut back halfway before buds form to get shorter, bushier plants. Spreads by seed.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Rudbeckia maxima <b>Great Rudbeckia</b>	Jul-Aug	Large yellow daisies with long, 4" brown centers	5'- 7'	Sun	Average/ Moist- dry, well drained	Large, evergreen cabbage-like leaves. Drought tolerant. Dead-head for more blooms.	Songbirds, butterflies
Rudbeckia triloba <b>Tri-Lobed Coneflower</b>	Jul-Oct	Profuse 2" orange-gold daisies with brown centers.	2' -4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well drained	Produces large clusters of 2" flowers. Short-lived perennial, but self seeds.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Ruellia humilis <b>Wild Petunia</b>	May-Sep	2" pale lavender-blue flowers that look like they're made of tissue paper	1' - 2'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Well drained-Dry	Attractive ground cover, long bloom time. Drought tolerant.	Butterfly host
Sanguinaria canadensis <b>Bloodroot</b>	Mar-May	3" white flowers with yellow centers	6" - 1'	Part shade- Shade	Average-Rich/ Moist-Well drained	Needs sunlight early in season to ensure flowering. Anti-tumor, anti-inflammatory properties currently being researched.	
Saururus cernuus <b>Lizard's-tail</b>	Jun-Sep	5" drooping spike of tiny white flowers.	1'-5'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Clay/Wet	Fragrant flower, attractive heart-shaped foliage. Can be used around and in shallow ponds, in wet or mucky areas.	waterfowl
Scutellaria incana <b>Downy Skullcap</b>	Jun-Sep	Spikes of 1" blue-purple flowers w/white splash that resemble small snapdragons	2' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Dry	Showy; long blooming.	Bees, Butterflies
Scutellaria integrifolia <b>Hyssop Skullcap</b>	May-Jul	Spikes of 1" soft purple flowers that resemble small snapdragons	1' - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Wet-Dry	May spread readily by seed - remove seed heads before they split to prevent this.	Butterflies
Sedum nevii <b>Nevy's Stonecrop</b>	May-Jun	Small pink flowers on a spreading mat of foliage.	<6"	Sun-part shade	Sandy soil	Drought tolerant, Deer resistant. Evergreen succulent.	
Sedum ternatum <b>Stonecrop</b>	Apr- May	clusters of 0.5", star-like, white flowers	2"- 4"	Sun- part shade	Average/ Moist	Mat-forming. Drape over moist rocks, bricks, or logs for an evergreen cover.	
Silene stellata <b>Starry Campion</b>	Jun-Sep	Small (3/4") white, starlike flowers; fringed petals	1' -4'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Dry- moist, well drained	Drought tolerant, naturalizes in woods. Good drainage is essential. Great for sloping ground.	
Silene virginica <b>Fire Pink</b>	Apr-Jul	Profusion of 1" scarlet stars	6"- 18"	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Mulch carefully if at all- too much moisture will cause plant to rot. Needs good drainage.	Hummingbirds
Silphium perfoliatum <b>Cup Plant</b>	Jun-Aug	Tall clusters of large yellow daisies with yellow centers	4' - 8'	Sun	Average/ Well drained	Big - needs space. Birds and butterflies will sip water from the cupped leaves. Spreads by seed.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Sisyrinchium angustifolium <b>Blue-Eyed Grass</b>	Apr-Jun	Small blue iris-like flowers with a yellow eye	6" - 12"	Sun	Average - Poor/ Well drained	In the iris family. Likes it dry in summer, don't over-water.	
Solidago nemoralis <b>Grey Goldenrod</b>	Sep-Oct	Long plumes of tiny fragrant golden flowers	1' - 3'	Sun - Part shade	Average-Poor/ Dry	Does NOT cause allergies! Insects carry the heavy, sticky pollen, not the wind. Grey green groundcover foliage	Butterflies, Songbirds
Solidago odora <b>Sweet Goldenrod</b>	Jul-Sep	Plumes of tiny gold flowers. Leaves smell like anise.	2' - 3'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Does NOT cause allergies. Crushed leaves smell like licorice. Flower heads make good cut flowers.	Butterflies, birds.
Solidago rugosa <b>Rough-Leaved Goldenrod</b>	Aug-Oct	Long plumes of tiny fragrant golden flowers	2' - 3'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Does NOT cause allergies. Interesting textured foliage. Drought tolerant.	Butterflies
Solidago sempervirens <b>Seashore Goldenrod</b>	Sep-Nov	Dense plumes of golden flowers top stalks	2' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Does NOT cause allergies. Salt tolerant. Evergreen.	Butterflies

Spigelia marilandica <b>Indian Pink</b>	May -Jun	2" tubular flowers are dark scarlet outside, pale yellow inside	1' - 3'	Part shade - Shade	Rich-Average/ Wet-Well drained	Prefers neutral or basic soil, add lime if soil is acidic. Poisonous if ingested. Do not allow to dry out.	Hummingbirds
Spiranthes cernua <b>Ladies' Tresses</b>	Sep- Oct	Foot long spires of fragrant white flowers rise above foliage	6"- 18"	Sun- part shade	Average/ Moist	Native orchid with long-lasting flowers great for cutting. Colony-forming where happy.	
Styloporum diphyllum <b>Celandine Poppy</b>	Mar- May	1"-2" yellow 4-petaled flowers	12"- 18"	Part shade- Shade	Rich-Average/ Wet-Well drained	Beautiful foliage for the shade garden. Spreads by seed - remove seed pods to prevent this.	
Symphotrichum cordifolium <b>Blue Wood Aster</b>	Sep-Oct	Profuse .5" blue-lavender daisies with yellow centers	1' - 5'	Part shade- Shade	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Great purple aster for the shade garden or woods edge.	Butterflies
Symphotrichum divaricatus <b>White Wood Aster</b>	Aug-Sep	Profuse 1" white daisies with sparse rays and yellow centers	1'-2.5'	Part shade- shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Few rays on each flower show the foliage underneath, giving it a white & green speckled appearance from afar to interesting effect.	Butterflies
Symphotrichum grandiflorum <b>Great Aster</b>	Sep-Nov	Large deep purple daisies with yellow centers	2' - 4'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Well drained	Very showy late-blooming aster. Small leaves & stiff branches give an open airy look	Butterflies
Symphotrichum laeve <b>Smooth Blue Aster</b>	Sep-Oct	Large clusters of 1" Wedgwood blue daisies with yellow centers	2' - 4'	Sun	Average/ Well drained	Foliage also has a wonderful blue-green cast to it. Drought tolerant.	Butterflies
Symphotrichum novae-angliae <b>New England Aster</b>	Jul-Oct	Many 1" violet daisies with golden centers	2' - 4'	Sun	Average/ Wet, Well drained	To prevent drooping- stake, or cut back before buds form to get shorter bushier plants	Butterflies
Symphotrichum novi-belgii <b>New York Aster</b>	Sep-Oct	Many small pink to pale purple daisies with yellow centers.	3' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet, Well drained	To prevent drooping - stake, or cut back before buds form to get shorter bushier plants	Butterflies
Symphotrichum spectabilis <b>Seaside Purple Aster</b>	Aug-Oct	Shwoy, bright-violet flowers, heads 1 1/2"	1'-2'	Sun	Dry sandy soil	Adds late season color	Butterflies
Thalictrum dasycarpum <b>Purple Meadow Rue</b>	Mar-Jul	Occur in loose, delicate, terminal clusters, are creamy-green with petal-like sepals.	3'-6'	part shade	moist, rich soil	Makes an interesting background plant in designed beds.	
Thalictrum pubescens <b>Tall Meadow Rue</b>	Jun-Aug	Profusion of small, strappy white flowers	3' - 10'	Sun- Shade	Average/ Moist- Wet	Foliage similar to wild columbine; clump-forming.	
Thermopsis villosa <b>Carolina Bushpea</b>	May-Jun	Tall spikes of bright yellow pea-type blossoms (resemble lupines)	3' - 4'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Well drained-Dry	Showy vertical accent in perennial border. Drought tolerant. Taproot makes transplanting difficult.	Butterflies, Goldfinches
Tiarella cordifolia <b>Foamflower</b>	Apr-May	Spikes of tiny white star-flowers	6" - 12"	Part shade	Rich-Average/ Wet-Well drained	Good woodland ground cover	
Tradescantia hirsuticaulis <b>Hairy Spiderwort</b>	Apr-Jul	Deep-purple, three-parted flowers.	1'-2'	Sun-part shade	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Forms robust clumps even in harsh, dry conditions. May go dormant in the summer, be lush and evergreen through the winter.	
Trillium grandiflorum <b>Great White Trillium</b>	Apr- May	2" white, three-petaled flowers that age to pink.	12"	Part shade- shade	Average/ Moist, well drained	Drought tolerant once established. Great for naturalizing under trees. Dormant in the summer.	
Trillium pusillum <b>Small Wake Robin</b>	Mar-May	1/4" - 1/2" white, three-petaled flowers	to 6"	Part Shade - Shade	Rich/ Moist-well drained	RARE IN THE WILD!!!! Dies back in summer, reappearing in spring.	
Verbena canadensis <b>Purple Verbena</b>	Homestead Feb-Sep	Clusters of fragerant purple tube shaped flowers	1" - 1'	Part Shade	Poor/ Acidic / Well Drained	Creeping perinial with roots at nodes. Great for rock gardens.	Butteflies
Vernonia noveboracensis <b>New York Ironweed</b>	Aug-Sep	Large open clusters of bright violet-purple flowers	3' - 7'	Sun	Average-poor/ Wet, well drained	Cut back half way before buds form to get shorter, bushier plants. Self sows.	Butterflies
Viola brittoniana <b>Violet</b>	Coastal May-June	Rich violet with conspicuous white throat. 1 to 1-1/2" wide	5"-10"	Part Shade	sandy or peaty soil	low-growing, herbaceous perennial found within or at the edges of floodplains of freshwater rivers.	
Zizia aptera <b>Heart-Leaved Alexander</b>	Apr-May	Golden flowers like Queen Anne's lace	1' - 3'	Part sun- Shade	Rich-average/ Dry- wet	Host plant for swallowtails. Good in a woodland garden.	Butterflies

## FERNS

Adiantum pedatum <b>Fern</b>	Maidenhair	NB	Non-blooming	1' -3'	Part Shade - Shade	Rich, Moist/ Well Drained	Burgandy red fiddle heads in spirg can colonize well	Amphibians
Asplenium platyneuron <b>Ebony Spleenwort</b>		NB	non-blooming	15"	Part shade- shade	Rich/Moist well drained	Evergreen .	
Athyrium felix-femina <b>Lady Fern</b>		NB	non-blooming	1'-3'	Sun- Part shade	Rich/ Moist-well drained	Deciduous. Tolerates some dryness, and can tolerate full sun if kept consistently moist. Protect delicate fronds from strong wind.	Frogs, birds, salamanders
Dryopteris x australis <b>Dixie Wood Fern</b>		NB	non-blooming, semi-evergreen	3'-4'	Part shade- Shade	Average-rich/ moist	Semi-evergreen. Erect habit. Can tolerate some drought when established.	Frogs, birds, salamanders
Dryopteris marginalis <b>Marginal Woodfern</b>		NB	non-blooming, evergreen fern	1'-2'	Part shade- Shade	Average-rich, acid/ moist-well drained	Evergreen. Can tolerate dry soil and deep shade.	Toads
Matteuccia struthiopteris <b>Ostrich Fern</b>		MB	non-blooming	3'-6'	Part shade- shade	Average-rich/ Moist-wet	Deciduous. Moist soil is key. Prefers cool places. Good to plant beside hostas and spring ephemerals.	Frogs, birds, salamanders
Onoclea sensibilis <b>Sensitive Fern</b>		Aug-Sep	Erect, brown, spore-bearing fronds 1' high. Not conspicuous.	1'-2'	Sun - Shade	Average, slightly acidic/ Moist-wet	Dies back after first frost. Colony-forming. Beautiful shade groundcover. Will tolerate sun if kept moist.	Frogs, birds, salamanders
Osmunda cinnamomea <b>Cinnamon Fern</b>		Apr-May	Erect, spore-bearing spikes are attractive; resemble cinnamon sticks	2' - 5'	Sun- Shade	Average-poor/ Moist-Wet	Tolerates drought. Hummingbirds use frond-fuzz to line nests.	Frogs, Grouse, Hummingbirds
Osmunda regalis <b>Royal Fern</b>		Apr- Jun	Sports large, attractive, spore-bearing fronds.	2' - 6'	Sun- Shade	Average-sandy/ Moist-Wet	Provides a great hiding spot for amphibians & small mammals	Frogs, birds, salamanders

Polystichum acrostichoides <b>Christmas Fern</b>	NB	non-blooming, evergreen fern	6" - 2'	Sun - Shade	Average-sandy/ Moist- well drained	Clump-forming. Easily grown in rock gardens, slopes, & shaded areas. Tolerates all soil types & some dryness.	Toads
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### GRASSES/RUSHES/SEDGES

Muhlenbergia capillaris <b>Pink Muhly Grass</b>	Sep-Oct	Grass. Wispy pink-red flowers bloom until frost.	2' - 3'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Dry- moist, well drained	Handles heat, humidity, drought. Dried flowers add interest in winter. Clump forming. Cut to 1' in late winter.	
Panicum virgatum <b>Panic Grass</b>	Jun-Oct	Grass. Fluffy white flowers tinged with pink	5' - 6'	Sun	Average/ Average-Moist	Blue-green foliage. Drought tolerant once established. Important hay crop.	Livestock, deer, birds

### VINES

Bignonia capreolata <b>Crossvine</b>	Apr-Jun	Large tubular flowers have gold petals & brick-red throat	Vine to 20'	Sun- Part shade	Rich-Average/ Moist- wet, well drained	Evergreen vine, needs strong support or wall to climb, climbs high to find sun if planted in shade	Hummingbirds
Clematis virginiana <b>Virgin's Bower</b>	Aug-Sep	Profusion of 1" cream-colored flowers in fall	Vine to 20'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Skin contact with foliage causes short-lived bumpy rash in some people.	
Decumaria barbara <b>Woodvamp</b>	May - Oct	Round to oval smooth shiny deciduous leaves with fragrant flowers in flat topped terminal	12 - 36'	Part Shade	Moist , Rich, Acidic	Great for South East gardens with seasonal flooding. Can be used as a ground cover or climber (only blooms when climbing). Maintains full leaf	
Gelsemium sempervirens <b>Yellow Jessamine</b>	March-May	Fragrant 1-1.5" yellow trumpet-shaped flowers, evergreen foliage	10-20'	Sun-Part shade	Average/Moist	Beautiful bright yellow flowers in spring. Can be used as a groundcover or climbing vine, good for erosion control. Toxic if ingested.	Hummingbirds, Birds
Lonicera sempervirens <b>Coral Honeysuckle</b>	Mar - Jun	Semi-evergreen vine with terminal clusters of red, yellow throated tubular flowers.	Vine to 20'	Sun - Part Shade	Average/Moist - Dry	Drought tolerant. Deer resistant. Blooms new growth from second year wood.	Hummingbirds, Songbirds
Lonicera sempervirens 'John Clayton' <b>Yellow Trumpet Honeysuckle</b>	Jun- Aug	Clusters of narrow yellow trumpets	Vine to 12'	Sun- part shade	Average/ Moist, well drained	Drought tolerant. Deer resistant. Semi-evergreen. Blooms on old wood so prune after flowering.	Butterflies, hummingbirds
Passiflora incarnata <b>Passionvine</b>	May-Jul	3" frilly purple & white flowers, lemon-sized fruit; very striking	Vine to 30'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Wet-Dry	To curb invasiveness, grow in pot. Needs strong support. Fruit edible when ripe- tastes like fruit punch.	Butterfly host
Wisteria frutescens <b>American wisteria</b>	May-Jun	Fragrant clusters of lilac colored flowers.	Vine 25- 30"	Sun-Part shade	Average/ Moist to dry	Host plant for Marine blue butterfly and skippers. Very deer resistant.	Butterfly

### SHRUBS

Amorpha fruticosa <b>Indigo Bush</b>	May-Jun	Profuse spikes of deep purple flowers with dark orange pollen	Shrub to 12'	Sun - Shade	Average-Poor/ Wet	Commonly found along stream and pond banks. Very showy in bloom.	
Aronia arbutifolia 'Brilliantissima' <b>Red Chokeberry</b>	Mar-May; Frt. Sep-Dec	Clusters of fragrant white blooms with bright pink stamens	Shrub to 13'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Dry-Wet	Brilliant red & purple fall color; red berries.	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
Baccharis halimifolia <b>Groundsel Tree</b>	Aug-Oct	Small cream white flowers turn to feathery white tufts that turn the shrub silvery	Shrub to 15'	Sun	Rich-poor/ Moist-wet	Semi-evergreen. Drought, heat, and salt tolerant. Naturally occurs in wetlands, and makes a good border to naturalized areas.	Waterfowl, songbirds
Callicarpa americana <b>Beautyberry</b>	Jun-Jul; Frt. Aug-Oct	Pale lavender flowers. Hot raspberry pink fruit clusters that persist after leaves fall.	Shrub to 5'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Flowers & fruit form on new growth, cut back every few years after fruit is gone to maintain size & good fruit set.	Birds; Catbirds & Mockingbirds esp.
Calycanthus floridus <b>Sweetshrub</b>	Apr-Jun	1" papery maroon flowers with fruity/spicy scent	Shrub to 6'	Part sun- Shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Spreads by runners. Flower scent varies – melon, pineapple, juicy-fruit or no-scent.	
Clethra alnifolia <b>Sweet Pepperbush</b>	Jun-Jul	4" spikes of heavily fragrant white flowers	Shrub to 5'	Part shade- Shade	Average-Poor/ Wet-Well drained	Tolerates clay and other poorly-draining soils. Fragrance can be nearly overpowering on hot days.	Bees, Butterflies
Euonymus americanus <b>Strawberrybush</b>	May - Jun	Pale green flowers in sprig followed by red "strawberry" shaped seed pods in fall					
Ficus carica 'Celeste' <b>Edible Fig</b>	Apr-May Frt. Jul-Sep	Inconspicuous flowers give rise to medium size sweet brown fruit	to 20'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Wet-Dry	Edible fruit!!!!	
Fothergilla gardenii 'Blue Shadow' <b>Witch Alder</b>	Apr-May	White bottle brush flowers arriving before foliage	2-3'	Sun	Acidic soil	Pest resistant	
Fothergilla gardenii 'Mt. Airy' <b>Witch Alder</b>	Apr-May	White bottle brush flowers arriving before foliage	2-3'	Sun	Acidic soil	Pest resistant	
Hamamelis virginiana <b>Witch Hazel</b>	Oct-Dec	Fragrant spidery yellow flowers open as leaves drop in the fall	Shrub to 10'	Part shade- Shade	Rich-Average/ Well drained-Dry	Clear yellow fall foliage.	
Ilex glabra <b>Inkberry Holly</b>	Frt. Sep-May	Tiny white flowers, showy black fruit in fall & winter on female plants.	Shrub to 8'	Sun- Part shade	Acid/ Moist-Well drained	Evergreen. Male & female plants- need both for berries. Older branches may lose leaves- prune occasionally to maintain lush foliage.	Butterflies, Songbirds
Ilex verticillata <b>Winterberry Holly</b>	Frt. Sep-Jan	Tiny white flowers, showy red fruit in fall & winter on female plants.	Shrub to 10'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Deciduous holly. Male & female plants – need both to get berries.	Birds, robins/waxwings
Itea virginica <b>Virginia Sweetpire</b>	Jun-Jul	Elongated arching white blooms; fragrant	Shrub to 10'	Sun- Shade	Average/ Moist-Wet	Suckering habit, so good for naturalizing wet, woody areas. Tolerates flooding to 6".	Songbirds
Magnolia virginiana <b>Sweetbay Magnolia</b>	May-Jul	3" cream-colored, very fragrant flowers	Shrub to 15'	Sun- Part shade	Average/ Wet-Well drained	Semi-evergreen single or multi-stem small tree. Spicy scented foliage.	Bees, Tiger Swallow-tail host
Myrica cerifera <b>Wax Myrtle</b>	Frt. Sep-Apr	Fruits on female plants. Berries used for scented "bayberry" candles.	Shrub to 30'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Dry-Wet	Evergreen. Tolerates low salinity. Nitrogen fixer. Fragrant leaves. Male & female plants – need both to get waxy, grey-blue berries.	Songbirds
Spiraea latifolia <b>Meadowsweet</b>	June-Sept	4"- 6" long clusters of small white to pale pink flowers	1' - 4'	Sun	Average/ Dry-Moist	Leaves can be used to make a sweet tea.	Bees, Butterflies, Deer

Spiraea tomentosa <b>Steeplebush</b>	Jul-Aug	5" terminal spike of small rose-pink flowers	Shrub to 4'	Sun	Average/ Wet-Well drained	A great small shrub for sunny wet meadows and ditches. Flower spikes resemble butterfly bush.	Butterflies
Vaccinium corymbosum <b>Highbush Blueberry</b>	Mar-May; Frt. Jun-Aug	Small white to pink tinged bell-shaped flowers hanging downwards	Shrub to 12'	Sun- Shade	Average-Poor (acidic)/ Dry-Wet	Requires acidic soil. Good yellow/red fall color. Blue to black edible berries.	Birds, Butterflies, Small Mammals
Viburnum nudum <b>Possumhaw</b>	Jun-Jul	Dense shrub 12-20'. Flat clusters of white flowers, blue-black fruits. Good fall color.	Shrub 12-20'	Sun-Shade	Wet-moist acidic soil preferred but adaptable.	Transplants well. Attracts songbirds, shorebirds, and small mammals.	Songbirds, shorebirds, small

## TREES

Aesculus pavia <b>Red Buckeye</b>	Mar-May	6"-10" spikes of bright red flowers atop medium textured foliage	12'-36'	Part shade	Average/ Moist-Well drained	Rich yellow fall color.	Butterflies, Hummingbirds
Amelanchier canadensis <b>Serviceberry</b>	Apr-May	Petite white flowers resemble cherry blossoms	Tree to 25'	Part shade- Shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Wet	Edible, red-purple fruit ripens in summer. Red to orange foliage in the autumn.	Songbirds
Asimina triloba <b>Pawpaw</b>	Apr-Jun Frt. Aug-Sep	Distinctive rich purplish-brown flowers 1-1.5" wide bloom before leaves	Tree to 40'	Sun	Rich-Poor/ Moist-Well drained	Largest edible fruit native to the US; looks and tastes like a short banana. Suckering habit. Protect from high winds and drought.	Butterfly host-Zebra Swallowtail
Betula nigra <b>River Birch</b>	Apr-May	Flowers inconspicuous; reddish-green catkins	Tree to 70'	Sun- Part shade	Average-Poor/ Moist-Wet	Attractive peeling bark sheds horizontally to reveal orange-brown and creamy colors.	Deer, Songbirds
Cercis canadensis <b>Redbud</b>	Apr-May	Very showy clusters of purple-pink flowers appear all over the tree in early spring.	Tree to 25'	Sun- Part shade	Loamy/ Moist- Dry	Showy small tree. Nitrogen fixer. Yellow fall color. Shade tolerant.	Butterflies, Songbirds
Crataegus phaenopyrum <b>Washington Hawthorn</b>	June-July	Flowers are white and ½" diameter. Fruit is a bright glossy red.	Tree to 30'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Wet-Moist Well Drained	Beautiful fall color including oranges, reds and purples. Also new foliage starts off redish purple and gradually mature to dark green	Songbirds
Diospyros virginiana <b>Persimmon</b>	Apr-Jun; Frt. Aug-Oct	Flowers inconspicuous	40' - 60'	Sun - Part Shade	Average/ Drought Tolerant	Nectar source and host plant for Luna moth	Songbirds, Mammals, Moth
Platanus occidentalis <b>Sycamore</b>	May-Jun	Male and female flowers in globose heads	70'-100'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Average	Large deciduous shade tree	
Quercus rubra <b>Northern Red Oak</b>	Frt. Sep-Oct	Has acorns and red fall color	60'-80'	Sun	Average-Poor/ Dry- Wet	Large deciduous shade tree with red fall color.	
Sassafras albidum <b>Sassafras</b>	Mar-Apr	Multitude of pale yellow, slightly fragrant flowers before foliage	Tree to 60'	Sun- Part shade	Average/Well drained	Drought tolerant. Roots were the historic flavorant for root beer. Female plants produce rarely-seen blue-black berries.	Songbirds, butterflies